

Industrial and process control, distributed power, medical, ATE, communications, defense

Unit

 V_{DC}

V_{DC}

 V_{DC}

V_{DC}

V_{RMS}

V_{RMS}

V_{RMS}

°C

°C

°F (°C)

°F (°C)

in-lbs (N-m)

Design Guide & Applications Manual for Maxi, Mini, Micro Family.

Rating

-0.5 to +53

-0.5 to +7.0

-0.5 to +7.0

-0.5 to +1.5

3000

1500

500

-55 to +100

-65 to +125

500 (260)

750 (390)

5 (0.57)



Notes

Test voltage

Test voltage

Test voltage

M-Grade

M-Grade

6 each

<5 sec; wave solder

<7 sec; hand solder

DC-DC Converter Module

Features & Benefits

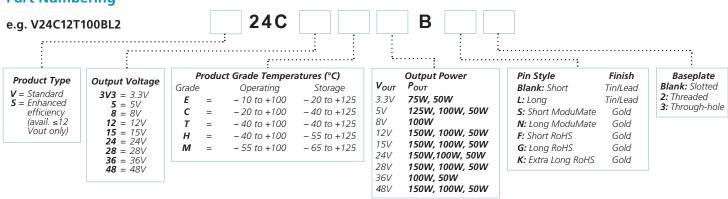
- DC input range: 18 36V
- Isolated output
- Operation to 16V at 75% power after startup
- Input surge withstand: 50V for 100ms
- DC output: 3.3 48V
- Programmable output: 10 to 110%
- Regulation: ±0.4% no load to full load
- Efficiency: Up to 89%
- Maximum operating temp: 100°C, full load
- Power density: up to 91W per cubic inch
- Height above board: 0.43in. (10,9mm)
- Parallelable, with N+M fault tolerance
- Low noise ZCS/ZVS architecture
- RoHS Compliant (with F or G pin option)

Product Overview

These DC-DC converter modules use advanced power processing, control and packaging technologies to provide the performance, flexibility, reliability and cost effectiveness of a mature power component.

High frequency ZCS/ZVS switching provides high power density with low noise and high efficiency.

Part Numbering



Applications

and aerospace.

Parameter

+In to -In voltage

PC to -In voltage

PR to -In voltage

Isolation voltage

in to out

in to base

out to base

Mounting torque

Operating Temperature

Pin soldering temperature

Storage Temperature

SC to -Out voltage

For details on proper operation please refer to the:

Absolute Maximum Ratings



Module Family Electrical Characteristics

Electrical characteristics apply over the full operating range of input voltage, output load (resistive) and baseplate temperature, unless otherwise specified. All temperatures refer to the operating temperature at the center of the baseplate.

MODULE INPUT SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|-----------------|--|
| Operating input voltage | 18 | 24 | 36 | V _{DC} | |
| Input surge withstand | | | 50 | V _{DC} | <100ms |
| Undervoltage turn-on | | 17.5 | 17.9 | V _{DC} | |
| Undervoltage turn-off | 14.8 | 15.3 | | V _{DC} | Modules will operate to 16V _{IN} after startup at >17.9V. Below 18V, available power is reduced to 75% of max rating. |
| Overvoltage turn-off/on | 36.3 | 37.8 | 39.6 | V _{DC} | |
| Disabled input current | | | 4.0 | mA | PC pin low |

MODULE OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|---|
| Output voltage setpoint | | | ±1 | % V _{OUT} nom | Nomin | al input; full load; 25°C |
| Line regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.20 | % | Low lir | ne to high line; full load |
| Temperature regulation | | ±0.002 | ±0.005 | % /°C | Over o | perating temperature range |
| Power sharing accuracy | | ±2 | ±5 | % | 10 to 1 | 100% of full load |
| Programming range | 10 | | 110 | % | of nom | ninal output voltage. For trimming below 90% ninal, a minimum load of 10% of maximum power may be required. |
| +Out to -Out — Absolute Ma | <u>ximum Ratings</u> | | | | | |
| 3.3V | | | | -0.5 to 4.7 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 5V | | | | -0.5 to 7.0 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 8V | | | | -0.5 to 10.9 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 12V | | | | -0.5 to 16.1 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 15V | | | | -0.5 to 20.0 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 24V | | | | -0.5 to 31.7 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 28V | | | | -0.5 to 36.9 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 36V | | | | -0.5 to 47.1 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |
| 48V | | | | -0.5 to 62.9 | V _{DC} | Externally applied |

Note: For important information relative to applications where the converter modules are subject to continuous dynamic loading, contact Vicor applications engineering at 800-927-9474.

THERMAL RESISTANCE AND CAPACITY

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Мах | Unit | |
|--|-----|------|-----|-------------|--|
| Baseplate to sink; flat, greased surface | | 0.24 | | °C/Watt | |
| Baseplate to sink; thermal pad (P/N 20265) | | 0.21 | | °C/Watt | |
| Baseplate to ambient | | 10.9 | | °C/Watt | |
| Baseplate to ambient; 1000 LFM | | 2.8 | | °C/Watt | |
| Thermal capacity | | 48 | | Watt-sec/°C | |



Module Family Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)

MODULE CONTROL SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------|------|-----------------|--|
| Primary Side (PC = Primary Co | ontrol; PR = Paralle | l) | | | |
| PC bias voltage | 5.50 | 5.75 | 6.00 | V _{DC} | PC current = 1.0 mA |
| current limit | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | mA | PC voltage = 5.5 V |
| PC module disable | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | V _{DC} | Switch must be able to sink \ge 4 mA. See Fig. 2 |
| PC module enable delay | | 4 | 7 | ms | |
| PC module alarm | | | 0.5 | Vavg | UV, OV, OT, module fault. See Figs. 3 and 5 |
| PC resistance | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | MΩ | See Fig. 3, converter off or fault mode |
| PR emitter amplitude | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | Volts | PR load >30 Ω , <30 pF |
| PR emitter current | 150 | | | mA | |
| PR receiver impedance | 375 | 500 | 625 | Ω | 25°C |
| PR receiver threshold | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | Volts | Minimum pulse width: 20 ns |
| PR drive capability | | | 12 | modules | Without PR buffer amplifier |
| Secondary Side (SC = Seconda | ary Control) | | | | |
| SC bandgap voltage | 1.21 | 1.23 | 1.25 | V _{DC} | Referenced to –Sense |
| SC resistance | 990 | 1000 | 1010 | Ω | |
| SC capacitance | | 0.033 | | μF | |
| SC module alarm | | 0 | | V _{DC} | With open trim; referenced to –Sense. See Fig. 7 |

MODULE GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|
| Isolation test voltage (in to out)* | 3000 | | | V _{RMS} | Complies with reinforced insulation requirements |
| Isolation test voltage (in to base)* | 1500 | | | V _{RMS} | Complies with basic insulation requirements |
| Isolation test voltage (out to base)* | 500 | | | V _{RMS} | Complies with operational insulation requirements |
| Isolation resistance | | 10 | | MΩ | in to out, in to baseplate, out to baseplate |
| Weight (E, C, T grade) | 1.9 (52.8) | 2.1 (59.3) | 2.3 (65.8) | ounces (grams) | |
| Weight (H, M grade) | 2.1 (58.7) | 2.3 (65.2) | 2.5 (71.7) | ounces (grams) | |
| Temperature limiting | 100 | 115 | | °C | See Figs. 3 and 5. Do not operate coverter >100C. |
| Agency approvals | C | URus, cTÜVus, C | E | | UL60950-1, EN60950-1, CSA60950-1, IEC60950-1 With appropriate fuse in series with the +Input |

* Isolation test voltage, 1 minute or less.

Note: Specifications are subject to change without notice.



3.3V_{OUT}, 75W (e.g. S24C3V3C75BL, V24C3V3C75BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C3V3C75BL (enhanced efficiency) | 84.6 | 86.2 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C3V3C75BL (standard efficiency) | 80.0 | 81.6 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 140 | 175 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 4.14 | 4.3 | 4.46 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 4 | 6 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.4 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 22.72 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 23.1 | 26.1 | 30.7 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 15.8 | 26.1 | 30.7 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

3.3V_{OUT}, 50W (e.g. S24C3V3C50BL, V24C3V3C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C3V3C50BL (enhanced efficiency) | 82.6 | 84.0 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C3V3C50BL (standard efficiency) | 75.0 | 79.2 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 240 | 300 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 4.14 | 4.3 | 4.46 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 1.6 | 3 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 15.15 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 15.5 | 17.5 | 20.6 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 10.6 | 17.5 | 20.6 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

5Vout, 125W (e.g. S24C5C125BL, V24C5C125BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C5C125BL (enhanced efficiency) | 85.0 | 86.5 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C5C125BL (standard efficiency) | 83.0 | 84.5 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 150 | 188 | mV | p-p Nominal input full load 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 6.0 | 6.25 | 6.5 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 4.3 | 5.3 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load nominal input |
| Load current | 0.0 | | 25.0 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 25.5 | 28.8 | 33.8 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 17.5 | 28.8 | 33.8 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

5V_{OUT}, 100W (e.g. S24C5C100BL, V24C5C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Мах | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C5C100BL (enhanced efficiency) | 85.9 | 87.4 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C5C100BL (standard efficiency) | 84.0 | 85.7 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 100 | 125 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 6.03 | 6.25 | 6.47 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3.2 | 4.8 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 20 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 20.4 | 23 | 27 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 2 | 23 | 27 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |



5V_{OUT}, 50W (e.g. S24C5C50BL, V24C5C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|----------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C5C50BL (enhanced efficiency) | 86.5 | 87.8 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C5C50BL (standard efficiency) | 83.0 | 84.5 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 80 | 100 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 6.03 | 6.25 | 6.47 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 1.3 | 2.1 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 10 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 10.2 | 11.5 | 13.5 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 2 | 11.5 | 13.5 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

8V_{OUT}, 100W (e.g. S24C8C100BL, V24C8C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C8C100BL (enhanced efficiency) | 86.0 | 89.0 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C8C100BL (standard efficiency) | 85.0 | 86.4 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 145 | 182 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 9.36 | 9.7 | 10.1 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3 | 3.4 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 12.5 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 12.7 | 14.4 | 16.9 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 8.75 | 14.4 | 16.9 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

12V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. S24C12C150BL, V24C12C150BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C12C150BL (enhanced efficiency) | 88.0 | 89.5 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C12C150BL (standard efficiency) | 87.5 | 88.8 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 170 | 212 | mV | p-p Nominal input full load 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.8 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3.7 | 4.5 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 12.5 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 12.8 | 14.4 | 16.9 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 8.8 | 14.4 | 16.9 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

12V_{OUT}, 100W (e.g. S24C12C100BL, V24C12C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C12C100BL (enhanced efficiency) | 88.7 | 90.2 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C12C100BL (standard efficiency) | 87.0 | 88.4 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 209 | 262 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 13.7 | 14.3 | 14.9 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 4.4 | 6.1 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 8.33 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 8.5 | 9.59 | 10.9 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 1.09 | 9.59 | 10.9 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |



12V_{OUT}, 50W (e.g. S24C12C50BL, V24C12C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | | | | | |
| S24C12C50BL (enhanced efficiency) | 87.8 | 89.2 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| V24C12C50BL (standard efficiency) | 87.5 | 88.5 | | | |
| Ripple and noise | | 80 | 100 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 13.7 | 14.3 | 14.9 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 1.8 | 2.6 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 4.17 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 4.25 | 4.8 | 5.63 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 2.91 | 4.8 | 5.63 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

15V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V24C15C150BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 88.0 | 89.6 | | % | Nominal input full load 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 152.0 | 190.0 | mV | p-p Nominal input full load 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.4 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3.9 | 5.0 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load nominal input |
| Load current | 0.0 | | 10.0 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 10.2 | 11.5 | 13.5 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 7.0 | 11.5 | 13.5 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

15V_{OUT}, 100W (e.g. V24C15C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 89.0 | 90.0 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 100 | 125 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.5 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 4.6 | 7 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 6.67 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 6.8 | 7.67 | 8.67 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 4.66 | 7.67 | 8.67 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

15V_{OUT}, 50W (e.g. V24C15C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 88.0 | 89.4 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 160 | 200 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.5 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 1.8 | 2.6 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 3.33 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 3.39 | 3.83 | 4.5 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 2.33 | 3.83 | 4.5 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |



24V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V24C24C150BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 87.3 | 88.3 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 100 | 150 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 27.1 | 28.1 | 29.1 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 4.0 | 5.0 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0.0 | | 6.3 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 6.4 | 7.2 | 8.4 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 4.4 | 7.2 | 8.4 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

$24V_{\mbox{\scriptsize OUT}}$, 100W (e.g. V24C24C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 87.0 | 88.6 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 70 | 88 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 27.1 | 28.1 | 29.1 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3.6 | 5.4 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 4.17 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 4.25 | 4.8 | 5.67 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 2.91 | 4.8 | 5.42 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

24V_{OUT}, 50W (e.g. V24C24C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 87.0 | 88.6 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 80 | 100 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 27.1 | 28.1 | 29.1 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 2 | 3 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 2.08 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 2.12 | 2.39 | 2.81 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 1.45 | 2.39 | 2.81 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

28V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V24C28C150BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 88.0 | 89.0 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 100 | 150 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 31.6 | 32.7 | 33.8 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 4.2 | 6.2 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 5.4 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 5.5 | 6.2 | 7.2 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 3.8 | 6.2 | 7.2 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |



28V_{OUT}, 100 W (e.g. V24C28C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 88.0 | 89.0 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 85 | 107 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 31.5 | 32.7 | 33.9 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3.3 | 5 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 3.57 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 3.64 | 4.12 | 5 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 0.5 | 4.12 | 5 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

28V_{OUT}, 50 W (e.g. V24C28C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 87.5 | 89.0 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 80 | 100 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 31.5 | 32.7 | 33.9 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 1.8 | 2.7 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 1.78 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 1.82 | 2.06 | 2.42 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 1.25 | 2.06 | 2.42 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

36V_{оит}, 100 W (e.g. V24C36C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 86.0 | 87.1 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 32 | 40 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 40.4 | 41.9 | 43.4 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3.7 | 4.3 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 2.78 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 2.83 | 3.2 | 3.76 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 1.94 | 3.2 | 3.76 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

36V_{OUT}, 50 W (e.g. V24C36C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 84.0 | 84.9 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 27 | 34 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 40.4 | 41.9 | 43.4 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 1.8 | 2.3 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 1.39 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 1.41 | 1.6 | 1.88 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 0.97 | 1.6 | 1.88 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |



48V_{OUT}, 150 W (e.g. V24C48C150BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 87.9 | 88.9 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 100 | 150 | mV | p-p Nominal input full load 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 53.8 | 55.7 | 57.6 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3.7 | 5.7 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load nominal input |
| Load current | 0.0 | | 3.1 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 2.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

48V_{OUT}, 100 W (e.g. V24C48C100BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 86.2 | 87.7 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 100 | 125 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 53.7 | 55.7 | 57.7 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 3 | 5 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 2.08 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 2.12 | 2.4 | 2.81 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 1.46 | 2.4 | 2.81 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |

48V_{OUT}, 50 W (e.g. V24C48C50BL)

| Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| Efficiency | 86.0 | 87.2 | | % | Nominal input; full load; 25°C |
| Ripple and noise | | 120 | 150 | mV | p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth |
| Output OVP setpoint | 53.7 | 55.7 | 57.7 | Volts | 25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off) |
| Dissipation, standby | | 2.1 | 3 | Watts | No load |
| Load regulation | | ±0.02 | ±0.2 | % | No load to full load; nominal input |
| Load current | 0 | | 1.04 | Amps | |
| Current limit | 1.06 | 1.2 | 1.41 | Amps | Output voltage 95% of nominal |
| Short circuit current | 0.72 | 1.2 | 1.66 | Amps | Output voltage <250mV |



Basic Module Operation

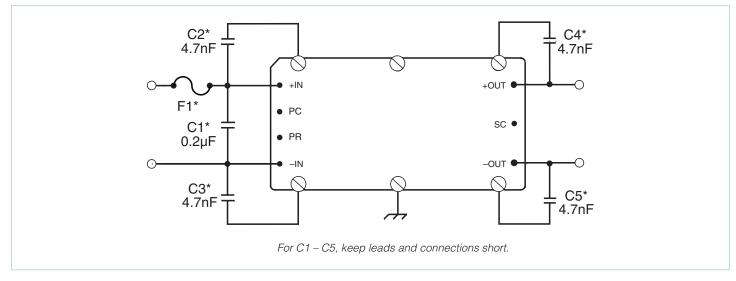


Figure 1 — Basic module operation requires fusing, grounding, bypassing capacitors. * See Maxi, Mini, Micro Design Guide.





Primary Control - PC PIN

Module Enable/Disable

The module may be disabled by pulling PC to 0V (2.3V max) with respect to the –Input. This may be done with an open collector transistor, relay, or optocoupler. Converters may be disabled with a single transistor or relay either directly or via "OR'ing" diodes for 2 or more converters. See Figure 2.

Primary Auxiliary Supply

During normal operation only, the PC Pin can source 5.7V @ 1.5mA. In the example shown in Figure 4, PC powers a module enabled LED.

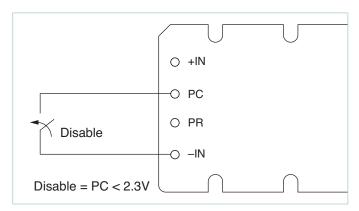


Figure 2 — Module enable/disable

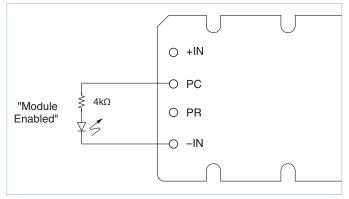


Figure 4 — LED on-state indicator

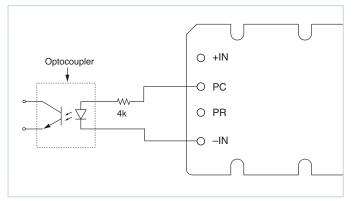


Figure 6 — Isolated on-state indicator

Module Alarm

The module contains "watchdog" circuitry which monitors input voltage, operating temperature and internal operating parameters. In the event that any of these parameters are outside of their allowable operating range, the module will shut down and PC will go low. PC will periodically go high and the module will check to see if the fault (as an example, Input Undervoltage) has cleared. If the fault has not been cleared, PC will go low again and the cycle will restart. The SC pin will go low in the event of a fault and return to its normal state after the fault has been cleared. See Figures 3 and 5.

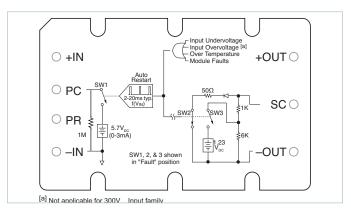


Figure 3 — PC/SC module alarm logic

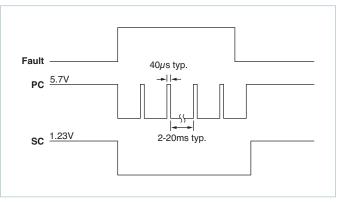
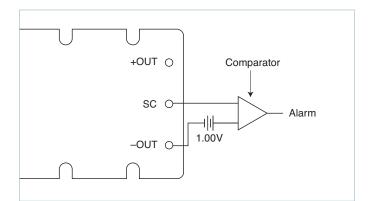
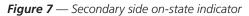


Figure 5 — PC/SC module alarm timing







Secondary Control - SC PIN

Output Voltage Programming

The output voltage of the converter can be adjusted or programmed via fixed resistors, potentiometers or voltage DACs. See Figure 8.

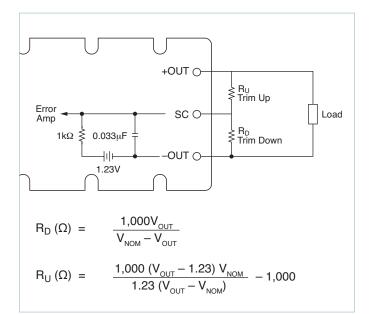


Figure 8 — Output voltage trim down and trim up circuit

Trim Down

- This converter is <u>not</u> a constant power device it has a constant current limit. Hence, available output power is reduced by the same percentage that output voltage is trimmed down. Do not exceed maximum rated outputcurrent.
- **2.** The trim down resistor must be connected between the SC and -S pins. Do not bypass the SC pin directly with a capacitor.

Trim Up

- **1.** The converter is rated for a maximum delivered power. To ensure that maximum rated power is not exceeded, reduce maximum output current by the same percentage increase in output voltage.
- **2.** The trim up resistor must be connected between the SC and +S pins. Do not bypass the SC pin directly with a capacitor.
- **3.** Do not trim the converter above maximum trim range (typically +10%) or the output over voltage protection circuitry may be activated.

Trim resistor values calculated automatically:

On-line calculators for trim resistor values are available on the vicor website at:

asp.vicorpower.com/calculators/calculators.asp?calc=1 Resistor values can be calculated for fixed trim up, fixed trim down and for variable trim up or down.

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Parallel Bus - PR PIN

Parallel Operation

The PR pin supports paralleling for increased power with N+1 (N+M) redundancy. Modules of the same input voltage, output voltage, and power level will current share if all PR pins are suitably interfaced.

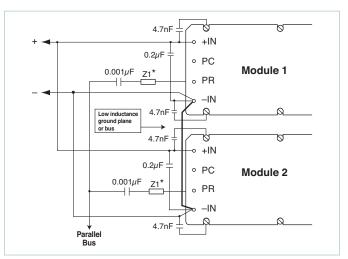
Compatible interface architectures include the following:

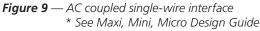
AC coupled single-wire interface. All PR pins are connected to a single communication bus through 0.001μ F (500V) capacitors. This interface supports current sharing and is fault tolerant except for the communication bus. Up to three converters may be paralleled by this method. See Figure 9.

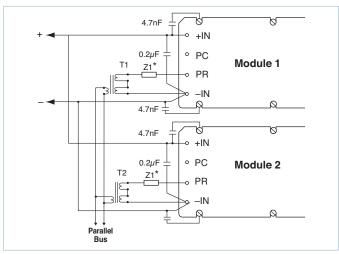
Transformer coupled interface. For paralleling four or more converters a transformer coupled interface is required. See Figure 10.

For details on parallel operation please refer to the

Design Guide & Applications Manual for Maxi, Mini, Micro Family.











Parallel Bus / Voltage Drop Compensation

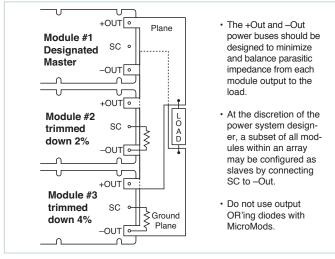
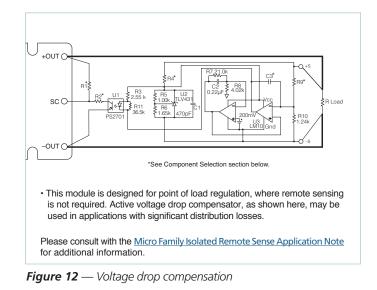


Figure 11 — N+1 module array output connections



PIN STYLES*

| Designator | Description | Finish | Notes |
|------------|-----------------|----------|--|
| (None) | Short | Tin/Lead | Requires in-board, mounting |
| L | Long | Tin/Lead | On-board mounting for 0.065" boards |
| S | Short ModuMate | Gold | SurfMate or in-board socket mounting |
| Ν | Long ModuMate | Gold | On-board socket mounting |
| F | Short RoHS | Gold | Select for RoHS compliant in-board solder, socket, or SurfMate mounting |
| G | Long RoHS | Gold | Select for RoHS compliant on-board solder or socket mounting |
| К | Extra Long RoHS | Gold | Select for RoHS compliance on-board mounting for thicker PCBs (not intended for socket or Surfmate mounting) |

* Pin style designator follows the "B" after the output power and precedes the baseplate designator.
Ex. V24C12T100BN2 — Long ModuMate Pins



Mechanical Drawings

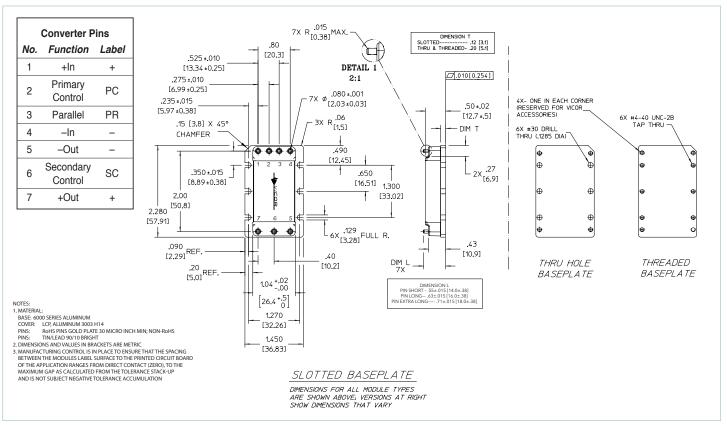


Figure 13 — Module outline

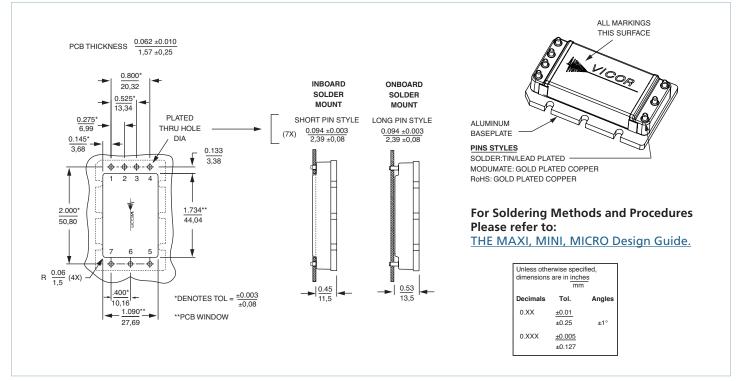


Figure 14 — PCB mounting specifications



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